GJJAC Members

Janice O'Mahony, Chair Langley

Sergio Hernandez, Vice Chair Tekoa

Martha Bird

David Burgess Brown *Seattle*

Katherine Carlson
Port Angeles

Vazaskia Crockrell-Caldwell
Tacoma

Jerry Cummins
Walla Walla

Ross Dawson
Olympia

Bonnie J. Glenn *Seattle*

Kari Grytdal Spokane

Paul Holland *Seattle*

Barbara D. Johnson

Harry Krame

Gary Michel

Dan Robertson
Olympia

Ramon Ruiz Walla Walla

Donna Schram
Mt Vernon

Kirk Shields-Priddy
Lvnden

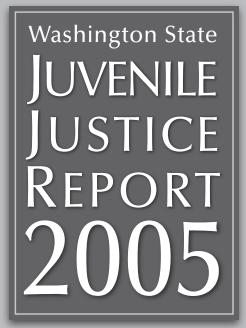
Jonathan Michael Steinman

Janel Tobar

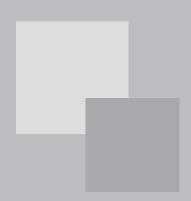
David Vance

Ernie Veach-White

Eldon Wilsor Nespelem



Prepared by Staff to the
Governor's Juvenile
Justice Advisory Committee



July 2006



- VII Summary of Data
- XII Summary of Priority Areas and Programs
- 1 Governor's Juvenile Justice Advisory Committee
- **9** How the GJJAC Selects Projects to Fund
- 13 Projects Funded in 2005
- 27 2005 Priorities and Programs
- 45 Minority Youth in the Juvenile Justice System
- 53 Summary of the States Juvenile Justice Code
- 65 Data Analysis
- **241** Compliance with the Federal Act

Acknowledgements

All photos in the 2005 Juvenile Justice Report have been provided by programs that have received federal or state grant awards from the GJJAC:

Police Activity League (PALS), Seattle, WA

Healthy Families Project, Spokane, WA

Swinomish After School Cultural Program, Swinomish Tribe, WA

YouthCare Residential TREC Services, Seattle, WA

The preparation of this report was aided by the Governor's Juvenile Justice Advisory Committee (GJJAC) through a federal Title II Formula Grants Program award from the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, Office of Justice Programs, U.S. Department of Justice.

List of Tables and Graphs

Graph 1	Juvenile Population of Washington State	66
Table 1	2004 Youth Population of Washington	67
Table 2	Youth Population Forecast 2000-2030	67
Table 3	Trends in Juvenile Population Since 1990 – Two Age Groups	68
Table 4	Trends in Juvenile Population Since 1990 – Four Age Groups	68
Graph 2	Juvenile Population 1980-2004 (Age 10-17)	69
Graph 3	Juvenile Population – 2004 Estimate – Four Age Groups	69
Table 5	Trends in Juvenile Population by Gender	70
Table 6	2004 Juvenile Population by County	7 1
Table 7	Largest Youth Population by County in 2004	72
Table 8	2004 Juvenile Population by Age and DSHS Regions	73
Table 9	2003 Census Juvenile Population by Race by County	75
Table 10	Percentage of Racial Distribution of Juvenile Population in 2003	76
Table 11	Racial Distribution of Juvenile Population/County Rank by Number in 2003	77
Table 12	Racial Distribution of Juvenile Population in 2003	78
Graph 4	Juveniles by Gender – 2004 Estimate	79
Graph 5	Percentage of Juveniles by Race and Hispanic Origin 1995-2000 and Projected 2005-2025	79
Graph 6	Juveniles by Race and Ethnicity – 2003 Estimates	80
Graph 7	Juveniles by Race and Ethnicity – 2003 Estimates	80
Table 13	Racial Distribution of Juvenile Population in 2003	81
Table 14	Counties with Minority Juvenile Populations Above the 2003 Statewide Average	8 1
Table 15	2003 Juvenile Population by Hispanic or Latino Origin by County	82
Table 15-A	Percentage of Racial Distribution of Juvenile Population in 2003	8 3
Table 16	2000 Census of American Indian Juvenile Population	84
Table 16-A	Distribution of Juvenile American Indian Population for Washington State Reservations and Trust Lands in 2000	84
Table 17	2000 Census of Total Juvenile Population Residing on American Indian Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Lands	85
Table 17-A	Distribution of Juvenile Population for Washington State Reservation Trust Lands in 2000	8.5

Table 18	Public School Enrollment – 1995-2004	88
Graph 8	Public School Enrollment – October 2004	89
Graph 9	Washington State Public School Enrollment – 1990-2004	89
Table 19	Annual High School Dropout Rates 2003-2004 by County for Grades 9-12	90
Table 20	High School Dropout Rates by Grade Level – 1984-2003	91
Table 21	High School Dropout Rates by Race/Ethnicity – 2000-2004	92
Graph 10	High School Dropout Rates – 2003-2004	93
Graph 11	Distribution of High School Dropouts by Ethnicity for School Year 2003-2004	93
Table 22	Juvenile Unemployment 16-19 Year Olds – 1994-2004	95
Table 23	National School Lunch and Breakfast Program – Applications Received	97
Table 24	Poverty Estimates for Washington Counties – Age 0-17	98
Graph 12	Teen Pregnancy Rates in Washington State – 1990-2004	100
Table 25	Adolescent Pregnancy by County in 2004	101
Table 25-A	Adolescent Pregnancy by County in 2004 – Age 15-17	102
Graph 13-A	Juvenile Suicide Deaths Statewide – 1990-2004	104
Table 26	Residence Suicide Deaths in Washington State by County, Age 0-17 – 1995-2004	105
Table 27	Suicide Deaths by Gender and County – 2000-2004	106
Table 28	CPS Children Referred from 1996-2005	113
Table 29	Crisis Residential Center and Secure Crisis Residential Beds per County – 2005	119
Table 30	Responsible Living Skills Program and Hope Center Beds – 2005	120
Table 31	Number of Families Served Through Family Reconciliation Services	125
Table 32	At-Risk Youth (ARY), CHINS and Truancy Filings – 1999-2004	126
Table 33	Contempt Hearings in At-Risk Youth (ARY) and Truancy Cases – 2000-2004	127
Table 34	ARY, CHINS, and Truancy Filings and Contempt Hearings/ Orders by County – 2004	128
Graph 14	ARY and Truancy Filings – 1993-2004	129
Graph 15	Percentage of ARY, CHINS, and Truancy Cases by Gender for 2004	129

Graph 16	Filings and Contempt Hearings in ARY Cases – 1996-2004	. 130
Graph 17	Juveniles Held in Detention Related to a Status Offense by Gender for 2004	. 130
Table 35	Juvenile Arrest Rates – 1982-2004	. 135
Graph 18	2004 Juvenile Arrest Rates by Race	. 137
Graph 19	2004 Juvenile Arrest Rates by Type of Offense	. 137
Graph 20	2004 Juvenile Arrests by Age of Offender	. 138
Graph 21	2004 Juvenile Arrests by Gender	. 138
Graph 22	Total Juvenile Arrests – 1982-2004	. 139
Graph 23	Total Juvenile Arrest Rate – 1982-2004	. 139
Graph 24	Juvenile Arrests for Violent Crimes – 1982-2004	. 140
Graph 25	Juvenile Arrest Rates for Violent Crime – 1982-2004	. 140
Graph 26	Juvenile Arrests for Drug and Alcohol Offenses – 1982-2004	. 141
Graph 27	Juvenile Arrest Rates for Drug and Alcohol Offenses – 1982-2004	. 141
Graph 28	Juvenile Arrests for Sex Offenses – 1982-2004	. 142
Graph 29	Juvenile Arrest Rates for Sex Offenses – 1982-2004	. 142
Graph 30	Number of Juvenile and Adult Arrests by Type of Offense – 2004	. 143
Graph 31	Percentage of Juvenile and Adult Arrests by Type of Offense – 2004	. 143
Table 36	Juvenile Arrest Rates by Type of Offense – 2004	. 144
Table 37	Total Juvenile Arrests – 2000-2004	. 145
Table 38	Juvenile Arrest Rates by County – 2000-2004	. 146
Table 39	Counties Ranked by Rate of Juvenile Arrests in 2004	. 147
Table 40	Geographic Distribution of Juvenile Arrest Rates by Offense Type – 2004	. 148
Table 41	Juvenile Arrests for Violent Crimes by County – 2000-2004	. 149
Table 42	Juvenile Arrests for Violent Crimes in 2004 by Age, Gender, and Race	. 150
Table 43	Juvenile Arrests for Violent Crimes – 1994-2004	. 151
Table 44	Juvenile Arrests for Property Crimes – 2000-2004	. 152
Table 45	Juvenile Arrests for Vandalism – 1994-2004	. 153
Table 46	Juvenile Arrests for Drug and Alcohol Offenses by County – 2000-2004	. 154

Graph 47	Offenses Juveniles Most Often Arrested For in 2004 155
Graph 48	Arrests of Juveniles for Drug and Alcohol Offenses by Type of Offense, 2004 Detail
Table 49	2004 Juvenile Arrests by Gender of Offender by County 157
Table 50	Juvenile Arrests by Gender and by Type of Offense – 2000-2004
Table 51	2004 Juvenile Arrests by Race/Ethnicity
Table 52	Juvenile Arrests by Law Enforcement Agency by County – 2004
Table 53	Juvenile Offense Referrals – 1995-2004 168
Table 54	2004 Juvenile Offense Referrals
Graph 32	Juvenile Offense Referrals – 1988-2004 169
Graph 33	2004 Juvenile Offense Referrals by Gender
Graph 34	2004 Juvenile Offense Referrals
Graph 35	2004 Juvenile Offense Referrals by Race/Ethnicity
Table 55	2004 Juvenile Offense Referrals by Ethnicity
Table 56	2004 Juvenile Offense Referrals by County
Table 57	2004 Juvenile Offense Referrals by Ethnicity
Table 58	2004 King County Juvenile Offense Referrals by Ethnicity
Table 59	2004 Juvenile Offense Referrals by Age
Table 59-B	2004 King County Juvenile Offense Referrals by Age 174
Table 60	2004 Juvenile Offense Referrals by County/Gender
Table 61	Juvenile Court Offense Referrals by County for Juveniles With Referral Dates from Jan. 1 through Dec. 31, 2004 178
Table 62	Juvenile Court Offense Referrals by County for Juveniles With Referral Dates from Jan. 1 through Dec. 31, 2004 – MALES 180
Table 63	Juvenile Court Offense Referrals by County for Juveniles With Referral Dates from Jan. 1 through Dec. 31, 2004
Table 64	Juvenile Court Offense Referrals by County for Juveniles With Referral Dates from Jan. 1 through Dec. 31, 2004 – FEMALES
Table 65	Juvenile Court Offense Referrals by County for Juveniles With Referral Dates from Jan. 1 through Dec. 31, 2004 – WHITE
Table 66	Juvenile Court Offense Referrals by County for Juveniles With Referral Dates from Jan. 1 through Dec. 31, 2004 – BLACK
Table 67	Juvenile Court Offense Referrals by County for Juveniles With Referral Dates from Jan. 1 through Dec. 31, 2004 – NAT. AMERICAN 189

Table 68	Juvenile Court Offense Referrals by County for Juveniles With Referral Dates from Jan. 1 through Dec. 31, 2004 – HISPANIC 191
Table 69	Juvenile Court Offense Referrals by County for Juveniles With Referral Dates from Jan. 1 through Dec. 31, 2004 – ASIAN 193
Table 70	Juvenile Court Offense Referrals for Juveniles With Referral Dates from Jan. 1 through Dec. 31, 1995-2004
Table 71	For Juveniles with Referral Dates Jan. 1 through Dec. 31, 2004 196
Table 72	Juvenile Court Offense Referrals by Ethnicity for Juveniles With Referral Dates from Jan. 1 through Dec. 31, 1995-2004 WHITE
Graph 36	2004 Juveniles Referred to the Prosecutor Resulting in Charges Filed – by Race/Ethnicity
Table 73	Cases Referred to King County Juvenile Court – 1996-2004 204
Table 74	Juvenile Admissions to Detention Facilities – 1996-2004 206
Table 75	Minority Detention Population – 1995-2004207
Table 76	2004 Detention Population by Ethnic Group
Table 77	Ethnic Distribution of Detention Population – 1997-2004 209
Graph 37	Detention Population by Gender – 1990-2004210
Graph 38	2004 Detention Population by Race/Ethnicity210
Table 78	2004 Detention Population by Gender
Graph 39	Juvenile Admissions to Detention Facilities – 1988-2004 212
Graph 40	JRA Average Daily Population for all Residential Programs – 1992-2004
Table 79	JRA All Residential Programs Average Daily Populations 1996-2005
Graph 41	JRA Institutional Average Daily Population – 1992-2005 217
Table 80	JRA Institutional Average Daily Population – 1996-2005 218
Table 81	JRA Total Community Residential Placements Average Daily Population – 1996-2005
Table 82	JRA Parole Average Daily Population – 1996-2005 220
Table 83	JRA Population by Race/Ethnicity/Gender
Table 84	JRA Client Population
Graph 42	Changes in JRA Population for Violent Drug, and Sex Offenders

Graph 43	Changes in JRA Population Served for Female Offenders and Minorities	224
Graph 44	JRA Residential Programs Population by Race/Ethnicity in June 2005	225
Graph 45	JRA Population of Residential Programs by Gender in June 2005	22 5
Table 85	CJS At-Risk County Allotments – 2005-07 Biennium	228
Table 86	Total Allotment by Category – 2005-07 Biennium	229
Table 87	Total Allotment by Category – 2005-07 Biennium	230
Table 88	Total Allotment by Category – 2005-07 Biennium	231